

Research on the influence of deformation rules by freezing-thawing in shallowly-buried water rich loess tunnel



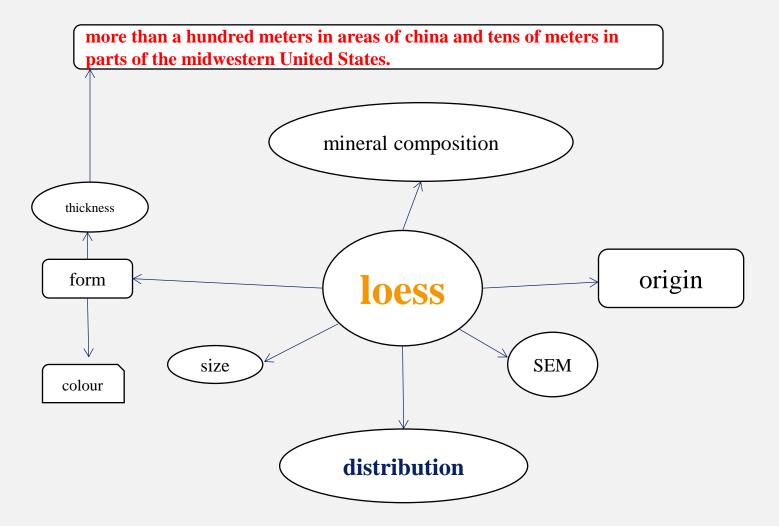
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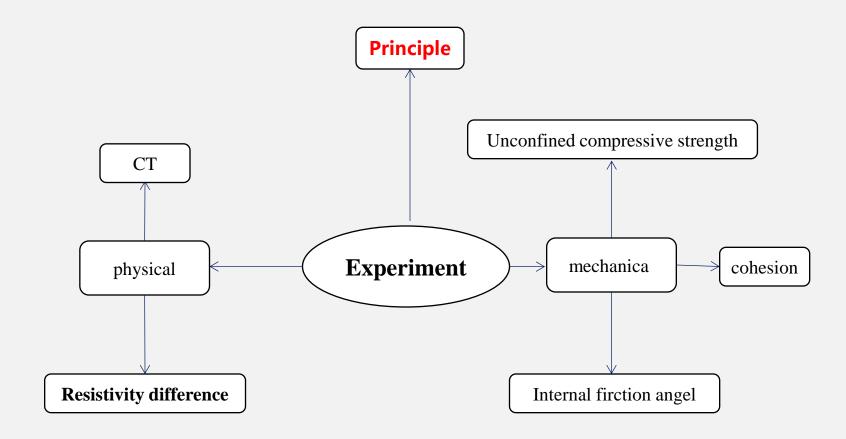
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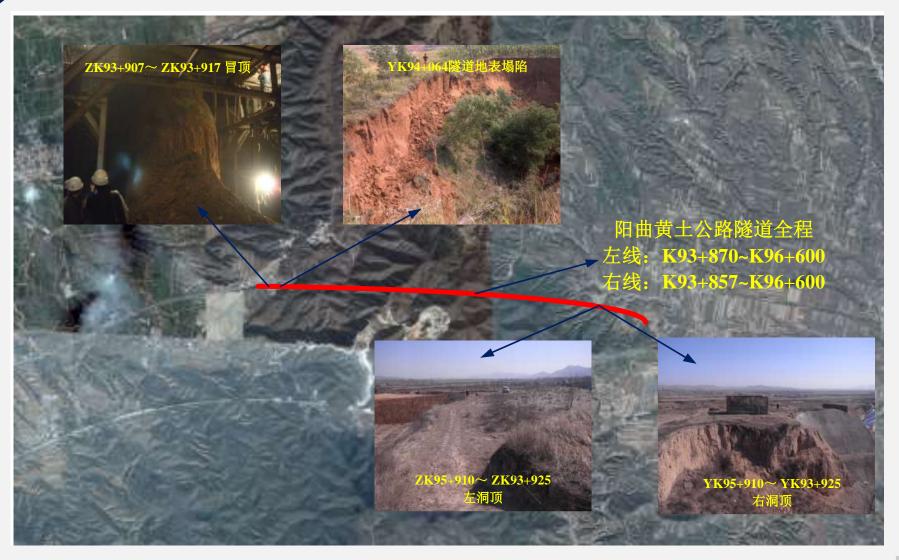
About Loess



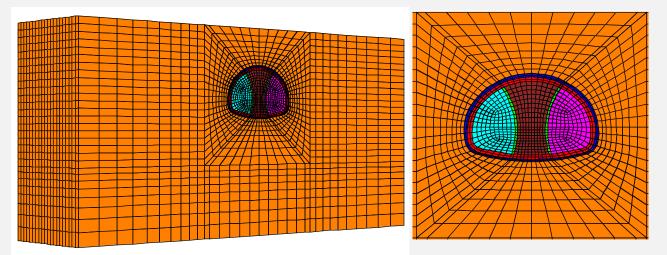
When loess Influenced by Freezing-Thawing Circumstance



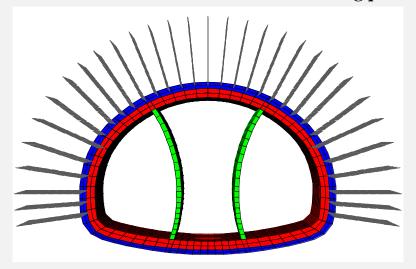
location



model



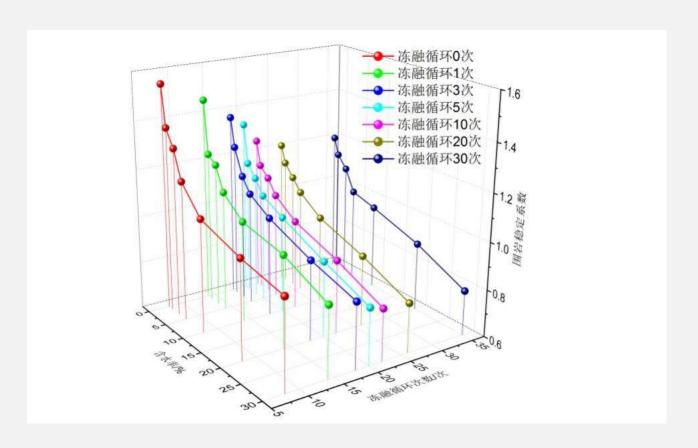
The 3D model of the ZK93+890 section in the Yangqu tunnel



The graphic of support structure

Stability coefficient

$$F_s = \frac{c\cos\varphi + \frac{\sigma_1 + \sigma_3}{2}\sin\varphi}{\frac{\sigma_1 - \sigma_3}{2}}$$



Thank you experts